

中国可持续对外农业合作：学术摘要和最新进展

China's Sustainable Overseas Agricultural Cooperation (CSOAC) An Annotated Bibliography and Latest News

专注于中国对外农业合作的学术研究网络

An Academic Network on China's Overseas Agricultural Cooperation

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第 3 期

2014 年 9 月 30 日

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No.3

30 September 2014

导言/Preface

关于我们/About Us

CSOAC 电子期刊的订阅量不断上升,国内许多杂志也开始逐渐关注中国“走出去”的相关问题。在本期中,随着英文文章发表量的下降,本期中分享给大家的中文文献相对较多。在此,我们在感谢各位支持的同时也热切向大家发出邀请,假如您有相应的中英文文章发表或举办相关的学术会议、行业活动等,也欢迎在此平台上分享。从本期七篇文章上看,企业视角成为关注中国对外农业合作的焦点之一,这对于长期专注于政府、社区、非政府机构、国际机构等主体的国际发展研究领域而言是一个不小的挑战。在中国对外农业合作的各种形式中,不管是贸易、援助、对外直接投资、工程承包、劳务输出、订单契约等,企业都是具体承载的主体,也在新形势下被寄予实现中国对外援助可持续发展的重要主体之一,更是推动新阶段南南合作、促进非洲农业内在可持续发展的重要途径之一,因而,中国公司在海外发展的历程、发展的内在动力、商业模式、政策背景等都备受关注。

The subscription of the CSOAC is growing. More and more Chinese academic journals are also showing their interest in the topics on China's "going out". This issue provides you with seven articles mainly in Chinese, for we found fewer updated English publications on this topic this month. Once again, we would like to say this is one of the places where you have access to important, just-out, and cutting-edge publications and news. Your sharing with us of your publications and achievements is highly appreciated. The seven articles emphasized the importance of the company/business perspective for understanding China's overseas agricultural engagement via trade, aid, FDI, project contracting, labor and service export etc. This business and development approach is challenging the established perceptions of international development studies which focus the discussions more on the government, community, NGOs and international organizations. In China's context, the business and development approach is perceived as an innovation to explore the possibilities of the sustainability of China's overseas aid, and also as a possible alternative approach to promote SSC and African sustainable agricultural development. Therefore, the historical trajectories, motivations, business models and policy context of these companies are highly concerned in these papers.

您想了解当前中国农业“走出去”研究和相关活动的最新进展吗?那么加入我们!本平台通过定期发放月度学术摘要和最新进展及召开年度会议,致力于搭建中国首家专注于中国对外农业合作的非正规学术研究网络,以促进相关领域的国内外交流和合作,提高中国学者在此方面的研究能力和影响力,贡献于中国可持续对外农业合作。

Would you like to keep yourself posted about the research updates on China's overseas agricultural cooperation? Please join us. We are initiating the first informal intellectual network specifically on China's agricultural overseas investment, aid and trade by releasing a monthly newsletter on published abstracts and the latest news. This aims to facilitate communication and cooperation, improve understandings of these topics among young Chinese scholars, and contribute to sustainable Chinese agricultural cooperation overseas.

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学术摘要 (Annotated Bibliography)

1. Rex Uzonna Ukaejiofo(2014),China-Africa agricultural co-operation: Mutual benefits or self-interest? Centre for Chinese Studies

Link: http://www.ccs.org.za/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/Rex_PhanW_Report_Final_Rex_2014.pdf

Abstract

The paper takes a broad look at the history, impacts on African food security, and transferabilities for African challenges. Domestic and international investors have focused on ensuring domestic food security by harvesting untapped agricultural potential. One particular country that brings such questions into focus and has become a leading international investor in African agriculture is China.

2. Amanor, K.S.(2014),South-South Cooperation in African Agriculture: China, Brazil and international agribusiness, GREAT Insights, Volume 3, Issue 4.

Link: <http://ecdpm.org/great-insights/emerging-economies-and-africa/china-brazil-international-agribusiness/>

Abstract

South-South cooperation is significant in the context of agricultural development in Africa since economic restructuring has done little to foster agricultural development in Africa. New approaches, new social configurations of actors and new investments are now seen as critical to overcoming the constraints in African agriculture.

3. 杨光, 张晨, 张芸, 中国农业“走出去”税收政策研究,《世界农业》2014年第6期

链接: <http://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTotal-SJNY201406049.htm>

摘要:

本文对中国现行农业“走出去”涉及税收政策进行梳理,发现当前中国农业“走出去”涉税类别主要集中在增值税、关税、所得税及相关税收协定等,除适用全国的税收政策外,支持农业“走出去”的税收优惠政策还可见于特定项目、特定省份、特定区域下的税收政策之中。这些税收条款多是零星散布于某些法律法规和部门规章中,支持范围和力度都还不够,建议建立完善适用中国农业“走出去”税收优惠政策,以深化中国农业国际合作。

4. 卢新海,海外耕地投资与中国面临的机遇、挑战与对策,《湖北行政学院学报》2014年第3期

链接:

[http://www.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?QueryID=1&CurRec=1&recid=&filename=HXZY201403001&dbname=CJFDLAST2014&dbcode=CJFQ&pr=&urlid=&yx=&uid=WEEvREcwSIJHSlDsdnQ0S205OFVCSTRLa3pqOVh5bGRxM2ZvNGJGWlJlJdC9Ga29nTGloazgrenk0REYzdE5xTEJnPT0=\\$9A4hF_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMowwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw!!&v=Mzi2MzdyekIMVfHsZDdHNEg5WE1ySTIGWlISOGVYMUx1eFITN0RoMVQzcVRyV00xRnJDVJMNmZidVJwRkN2a1Y=](http://www.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?QueryID=1&CurRec=1&recid=&filename=HXZY201403001&dbname=CJFDLAST2014&dbcode=CJFQ&pr=&urlid=&yx=&uid=WEEvREcwSIJHSlDsdnQ0S205OFVCSTRLa3pqOVh5bGRxM2ZvNGJGWlJlJdC9Ga29nTGloazgrenk0REYzdE5xTEJnPT0=$9A4hF_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMowwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw!!&v=Mzi2MzdyekIMVfHsZDdHNEg5WE1ySTIGWlISOGVYMUx1eFITN0RoMVQzcVRyV00xRnJDVJMNmZidVJwRkN2a1Y=)

摘要:

在海外耕地投资持续发展的时代背景下,中国实施海外耕地投资面临着海外耕地投资管理趋于规范、农业投资发展势头良好、粮食价格持续走高、待投资耕地数量充裕、投资增值潜力较大和农业情报资料积累详实等六大机遇,但也面临着耕地属性特殊、缺乏政策指引与支持、复合型人才缺失、竞争环境严峻、舆论环境不利、规则制定参与程度不足等六大挑战。因此,中国应从明确海外耕地投资战略、制定投资战略规划、加强政府政策支持、加大保险支持力度和实施对外政策宣示五个方面破解中国海外耕地投资的困境。

5. 刘靖,摸着石头越洋:国家资本走出去—以坦桑尼亚中资国有农场为例,中国农业大学博士论文,2014年5月

链接:

[http://www.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?QueryID=8&CurRec=1&recid=&filename=1014221196.nh&dbname=CDFDLAST2014&dbcode=CDFD&pr=&urlid=&yx=&uid=WEEvREcwSIJHSlDsdnQ0S205OFVCSTRLa3pqOVh5bGRxM2ZvNGJGWlJlJdC9Ga29nTGloazgrenk0REYzdE5xTEJnPT0=\\$9A4hF_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMowwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw!!&v=MDIzMDNmMdxhZUzdEaDFUM3FUclDNMUZYQ1VSTDMYnVScEZDdmxVN3pOVkYyNkdyRzZIOURGcVpFYlBJUjhlWDE=](http://www.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?QueryID=8&CurRec=1&recid=&filename=1014221196.nh&dbname=CDFDLAST2014&dbcode=CDFD&pr=&urlid=&yx=&uid=WEEvREcwSIJHSlDsdnQ0S205OFVCSTRLa3pqOVh5bGRxM2ZvNGJGWlJlJdC9Ga29nTGloazgrenk0REYzdE5xTEJnPT0=$9A4hF_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMowwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw!!&v=MDIzMDNmMdxhZUzdEaDFUM3FUclDNMUZYQ1VSTDMYnVScEZDdmxVN3pOVkYyNkdyRzZIOURGcVpFYlBJUjhlWDE=)

三

摘要:

本研究以发展人类学的研究方法对坦桑尼亚某中资国有农场进行田野调查,从微观的企业层面来探讨国家资本是如何“走出去”的,又是在海外如何运营和发展的,通过对于农场管理者的日常生活、管理实践的呈现,重点分析海外国有企业在生产之外如何构建社会关系网,在海外管理实践上又是如何处理劳资关系,进而探究在此过程中国家资本“走出去”的独特文化模式。

6. 李保花, 杨东群, 邱君, 农业企业“走出去”的探索—以袁隆平农业高科技股份有限公司为例,《世界农业》2014年第6期

链接:

[http://www.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?QueryID=12&CurRec=1&recid=&filename=SJNY201406046&dbname=CJFDTEMP&dbcode=CJFQ&pr=&urlid=&yx=&uid=WEEvREcwSIJHSIdSdnQ0S205OFVCSTRLa3pgOVh5bGRxM2ZvNGJGWHJdC9Ga29nTGloazgrenk0REYzdE5xTEJnPT0=\\$9A4hF_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMowwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw!!&v=Mjc2NjZHNeg5WE1xWTICWW9SOGVYMUx1eFITN0RoMVQzcVRyV00xRnJDVVJMNmZidVjwRkN2bFZieklOaWZGZDc=](http://www.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?QueryID=12&CurRec=1&recid=&filename=SJNY201406046&dbname=CJFDTEMP&dbcode=CJFQ&pr=&urlid=&yx=&uid=WEEvREcwSIJHSIdSdnQ0S205OFVCSTRLa3pgOVh5bGRxM2ZvNGJGWHJdC9Ga29nTGloazgrenk0REYzdE5xTEJnPT0=$9A4hF_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMowwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw!!&v=Mjc2NjZHNeg5WE1xWTICWW9SOGVYMUx1eFITN0RoMVQzcVRyV00xRnJDVVJMNmZidVjwRkN2bFZieklOaWZGZDc=)

摘要:

中国农业企业“走出去”尚处于起步阶段,面临着一些困难和问题。本文以袁隆平农业高科技股份有限公司为例,概括了该公司的发展历程和农业“走出去”的现状,分析了该公司农业“走出去”的具体方式和面临的困难,提出了若干启示和建议。

7. 于浩淼, 常瑞娟, 企业对非洲农业投资的思路,《世界农业》2014年第5期

链接:

[http://www.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?QueryID=16&CurRec=5&recid=&filename=SJNY201405043&dbname=CJFDLAST2014&dbcode=CJFQ&pr=&urlid=&yx=&uid=WEEvREcwSIJHSIdSdnQ0S205OFVCSTRLa3pgOVh5bGRxM2ZvNGJGWHJdC9Ga29nTGloazgrenk0REYzdE5xTEJnPT0=\\$9A4hF_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMowwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw!!&v=MjA0ODIxTHV4WVM3RGgxVDNxDVhJXTTFGckNVUkw2ZmJ1UnBGQ3ZtVUx2Tk5pZkZkN0c0SDIYTXFvOUJaNF14ZVg=](http://www.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?QueryID=16&CurRec=5&recid=&filename=SJNY201405043&dbname=CJFDLAST2014&dbcode=CJFQ&pr=&urlid=&yx=&uid=WEEvREcwSIJHSIdSdnQ0S205OFVCSTRLa3pgOVh5bGRxM2ZvNGJGWHJdC9Ga29nTGloazgrenk0REYzdE5xTEJnPT0=$9A4hF_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMowwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw!!&v=MjA0ODIxTHV4WVM3RGgxVDNxDVhJXTTFGckNVUkw2ZmJ1UnBGQ3ZtVUx2Tk5pZkZkN0c0SDIYTXFvOUJaNF14ZVg=)

摘要:

中国政府在农业领域开展的多种形式的对外援助,促进了中非农业合作,为中国企业“走出去”提供了难得的机遇。但目前,企业“走出去”没能与政府开展的援助项目有效地结合起来。企业应在中国对非洲农业合作战略规划框架下,科学选择投资的国别及进入路径;同时,政府也应出台配套的宏观策略,用好农业援外平台,推动企业“走出去”,进一步提升农业援外与企业“走出去”互相借力的能力。

最新进展 (Latest news)

1. 李小云: 分享中国经验莫陷入误区

链接: http://opinion.huangniu.com/opinion_china/2014-09/5149308.html

提要:

进入新世纪后,中国经验开始受到国际领域和广大发展中国家的高度重视,“摸着石头过河”,“经济开发区”,“农村联产承包责任制”等中国元素已经成为国际发展领域使用频率很高的术语,但是如何正确地讲好“中国故事”,笔者认为还存在四个方面的问题,其中有关农业、乡镇企业及其与中国减贫之间的关系还有待进一步的重视。

2. 中国农药企业发展非洲市场

链接: <http://www.xnz360.com/49-145462-1.html>

提要:

中国,作为农药出口大国,出口到非洲的农药也呈现出逐年增长的趋势;非洲已逐渐成为我国农药出口的新兴市场。中国农药公司需充分把握非洲市场的巨大潜力,积极应对所面临的挑战。

3. “可持续的外商农业投资在老挝: 减贫的机遇与挑战”国际研讨会

链接: <http://www.oxfam.org.cn/info.php?cid=76&id=1434&p=news>

提要:

2014年3月13日,乐施会与老挝国立大学农业学院在老挝首都万象共同举办了“可持续的外商农业投资在老挝:减贫的机遇与挑战”国际研讨会。此次研讨会旨在增进中国及老挝参与老挝农业投资的各个利益相关者彼此之间的对话,并尝试从可持续发展的角度来更加有效地应对这个议题,并提出一些可行的政策建议,以管理外商在老挝的农业投资。

4. 全国农技中心举办非洲英语国家农业技术推广体系建设与管理研修班

链接: http://www.natesc.moa.gov.cn/zxyw/201405/t20140509_3898784.htm

提要:

由商务部主办,全国农技中心承办,为期21天的“2014年非洲国家农业技术推广体系建设与管理研修班”于5月7日在京开班,来自南非、苏丹、马拉维、利比里亚、埃及、埃塞俄比亚、津巴布韦、乌干达、加纳等非洲国家的16名农业官员和技术人员将参加本次研修班。

5. 官方报告定调农业海外投资

链接: <http://www.eeo.com.cn/2014/0430/259955.shtml>

提要:

一份由国家发改委、财政部、农业部、商务部等十多个部委联手完成的“中国企业对外农业投资调研报告”即将出炉,紧随其后,相关部门将会推出一系列鼓励和扶持农业“走出去”的政策措施。

6. Sichuan province eyes \$300mil investment in Ugandan farming

Link:<http://af.reuters.com/article/ugandaNews/idAFL5N0QX28Y20140827?pageNumber=2&virtualBrandChannel=0>

Abstract:

The Agricultural Department of China's Sichuan province is in talks to invest \$300 million in cotton, rice and fruit production in Uganda, a senior Ugandan official said on Wednesday. This is said to require 15,000 acres of land, which the Ugandan government is helping them to acquire. The plan is then to establish an “agricultural production and industrial park which will involve developing the whole value chain of cotton, rice and fruits”.

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以上内容不代表编辑的观点,如需引用,请参见消息原出处。如需订阅或退订《中国可持续对外农业合作:学术摘要与最新进展》,请发送电子邮件至: csoac2014@gmail.com。在此,您能得到最前沿的有关中非农业合作的出版物、期刊杂志文章摘要及相关新闻,也欢迎您能与我们分享您的最新研究成果与相关进展,谢谢!

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